

EEE204 - Introduction to Embedded Systems

Experiment 2

Objectives

- Become familiar with the MSP430 instruction set data transfer instructions, arithmetic instructions, logic instructions, and the program control instructions.
- Learn to use bit set and bit clear instructions to set and clear individual bits within an operand.

Materials

- Code Composer Studio IDE
- MSP430F5529 USB LaunchPad development kit

Experimental Work

E1

- 1) Create a new Empty Assembly-only CCS project titled: **ASM_ADD**.
- 2) Type the following code into the main.asm file where the comments say "Main loop here".

8-bit operations
If an 8-bit number is treated as unsigned, it has a range of 0 → 255 (dec) or 00h → FFh (hex).
If an 8-bit number is treated as signed, it has a range of -128 → +127 (dec) or 80h → 7Fh (hex).

main:

```
mov.w #371, R4
mov.w #465, R5
add.w R4, R5
mov.w #0FFFEh, R6
add.w #1h, R6
mov.w #0FFFFh, R7
add.w #1h, R7
mov.b #255, R8
mov.b #1, R9
add.b R8, R9
mov.b #-1, R10
add.b #1, R10
mov.b #127, R11
add.b #127, R11
jmp main
```

Add #1: 371 (dec) + 465 (dec) = 836 (dec) = 344h. No flags set.

Add #2: FFFEh + 0001h = FFFFh. N flag set because MSB=1.

Add #3: FFFFh + 0001h = 0000h. C flag set because there was a carry. Z flag set because results was zero.

Add #4: 255 (dec) + 1 (dec) = 0 (dec). C flag set because there was a carry. Z flag set because results was zero.

Add #5: -1 (dec) = FFh + 1 (dec) = 0 (dec). C flag set because there was a carry. Z flag set because result was zero.

Add #6: 127 (dec) + 127 (dec) = 254 (dec). V flag is set because the result doesn't fit within the range of an 8-bit signed #. N set because MSB=1.

- 3) Debug your program. If you have errors correct them and continue debugging until your program is successfully downloaded to the Launchpad board.

- 4) Open the Register Viewer and expand the Core Registers item to see the CPU registers. Expand the status register.
- 5) Step your program to observe the operation of each addition

E2:

- Do the operation "AAAA + 7777" and fill the table below according to the result.

C	Z	N	V

b15	b14	b13	b12	b11	b10	b9	b8	b7	b6	b5	b4	b3	b2	b1	b0

Answer:

main:

```

mov.w #0AAAAh, R5
mov.w #7777h, R6
add.w R5,R6

```

jmp main

- Write an assembly language program to do following operation :
D135AAAA + 11117777 = E247 2221

				1	1	1	1		
D	1	3	5	A	A	A	A	A	
+	1	1	1	7	7	7	7	7	
E	2	4	7	2	2	2	1		

Answer:

main:

```

mov.w #0AAAAh,
R4
mov.w #0x0D135,
R5
mov.w #7777h, R6
mov.w #1111h, R7

add.w R4,R6
addc.w R5,R7

mov.w #3000h, R8
mov.w R7, 0(R8)
mov.w R6, 2(R8)

```

jmp main

E3: Each case in this experiment is independent of others. Type in the following codes into the main.asm file and observe the content of the registers.

a)

